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## Sciences and Social Sciences

## Humanities

Summary

- Abstract (almost always)

- Abstract (often but not always)

Claim

(describes the gap this research fills)

- Introduction

- Introduction

Context

- Literature Review
- Background
- Past Studies

- Literature Review
- History

Researcher's  
Approach &  
Techniques

- Method
- Experiment
- Interviews
- Data Collection

- Researcher's perspective
- Theory ("-isms")

Paraphrase from these

↑ Objective, external, old/established ↑

↓ Subjective, insightful, creating new knowledge ↓

Analysis

- Results
- Discussion

- Analysis

Conclusion

-- Start Here --

This is sometimes part of the discussion

-- Start Here --

This is sometimes part of the analysis

Quote directly from

References  
Citations  
Notes

APA: notice dates are prominent

MLA: notice authors' names are prominent